# **Connecticut Siting Council**



### **Connecticut Association of Wetland Scientists**

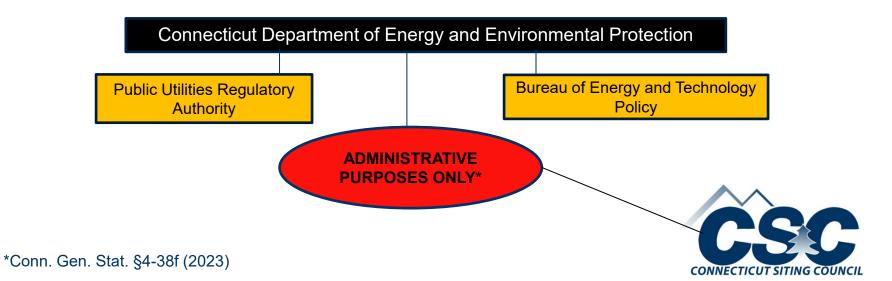
March 7, 2024

Melanie Bachman - Executive Director/Staff Attorney Robert Mercier – Siting Analyst II



# What is the Connecticut Siting Council?

- Established under Public Act 71-575, "Public Utility Environmental Standards Act," to regulate construction, operation and maintenance of energy and telecommunications infrastructure on a statewide basis.
- Exclusive jurisdiction over electric transmission lines, fuel transmission lines, electric generating facilities, substations and telecommunications towers.



# **Connecticut Siting Council Purpose**

### To balance the need for:

Adequate and reliable public utility services at the lowest reasonable cost to consumers



Need to protect the environment and ecology of the state



# Who are the members?



CSC consists of 9 per diem members:

- 5 public members appointed by Governor (1 is Chair)
- DEEP Commissioner, or designee
- PURA Chairperson, or designee
- Speaker of the House designee
- President Pro Temp of Senate designee





# **Telecommunications Facilities Jurisdiction**

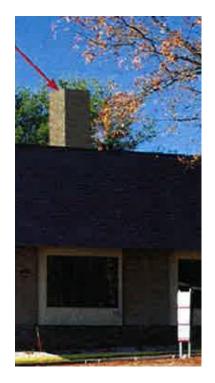
- Community antenna television towers and head-end structures
- Telecommunications towers and associated equipment that are used in a cellular system
- Distributed Antenna Systems and Small Cell facilities
- Collocations or shared use of existing towers or structures
- Modifications to existing telecommunications towers and associated equipment





Transmission Line structure mounted antenna arrays

## **Jurisdictional to CSC**



Small cell installation concealed in faux chimney



Free Standing Telecommunications Towers

# **Energy** Facilities Jurisdiction



### **Applications for Certificates**

- New lines, substations or hybrids at 69-kV and above
- Overhead, underground and submarine cables
- ISO-identified Reliability Projects
- Must find and determine a public need for facility

### **Petitions for Declaratory Rulings**

- Modifications to existing facilities
- ISO-identified Reliability Projects
- Asset Condition List
- Compliance with National Electrical Safety Code standards
- Physical Site Security

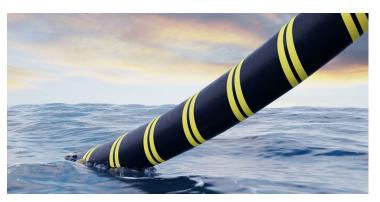
Public Need = necessary for the reliability of the electric power supply of the state



# **Jurisdictional to CSC**



Nuclear generating facilities concurrent with USNRC



Submarine cables for off-shore wind interconnections



Electric Transmission Lines



### Transmission substations



### **Electric Generating Facilities**

#### Application for a Certificate

-notice, schedule and interrogatories -parties and intervenors -public comments

#### **Petition for Declaratory Ruling**

-notice, schedule and interrogatories -parties and intervenors -public comments

#### **Evaluation of Substantial Adverse Environmental Effect**

The **nature of the probable environmental impact** of the facility including a specification of every significant adverse effect, including, but not limited to, (i) electromagnetic fields that, whether alone or cumulatively with other effects, impact on, and conflict with the policies of the state concerning the natural environment, (ii) ecological balance, (iii) public health and safety, (iv) scenic, historic and recreational values, (v) agriculture, (vi) forests and parks, (vii) air and water purity, and (viii) fish, aquaculture and wildlife.

Public Hearing **required** with evidentiary and public comment sessions

> **Final Decision** Within 180 days

Public Hearing **discretionary** or "on the papers" with public comments

# **Consultation with Federal, Regional and State Agencies**





















Public Utilities Regulatory Authority









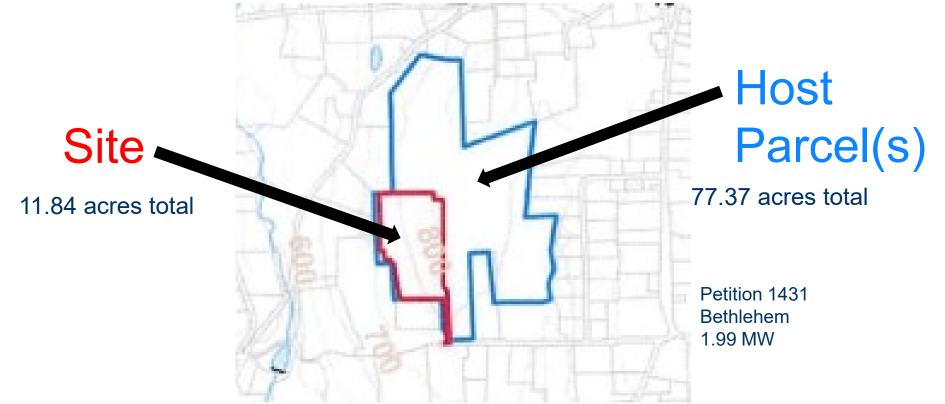




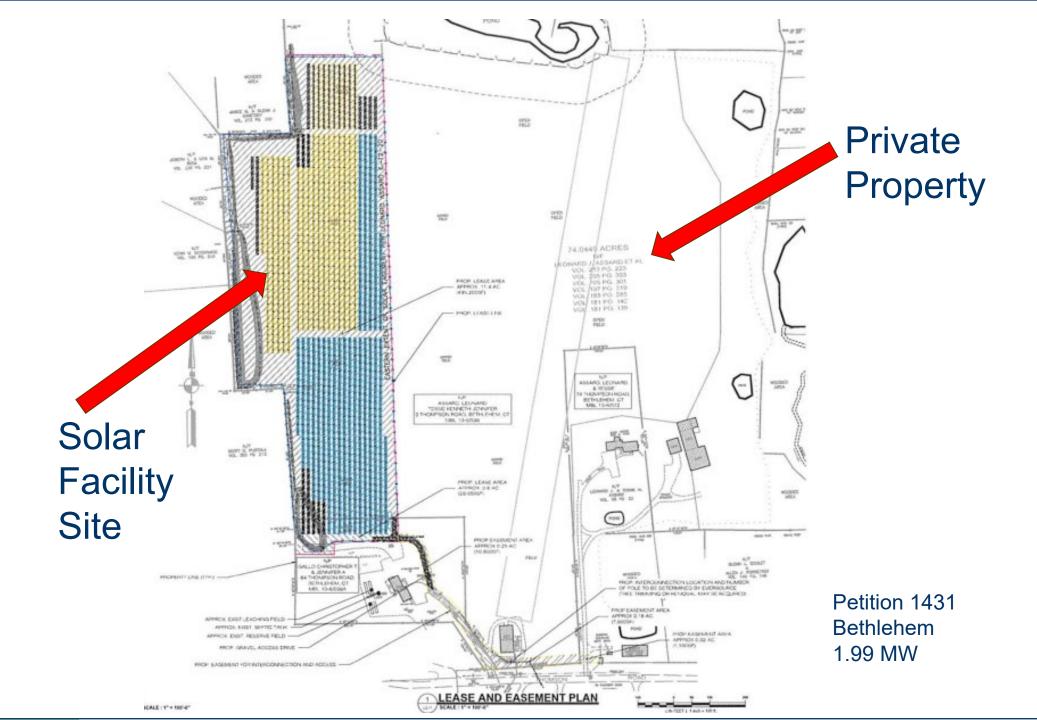




"Site" means a contiguous parcel of property with specified boundaries, including, but not limited to, the leased area, right-of-way, access and easements on which a facility and associated equipment is located, shall be located, or is proposed to be located.



The Siting Council cannot compel a property owner to sell or lease property, or any portions thereof.



# Public Participation









# **Connecticut Siting Council Filing Guides – Environmental Considerations**

#### 3. Environmental Considerations

- a. Compliance with air emissions rates, including carbon dioxide and any other greenhouse gasses, and compliance with applicable DEEP regulations;
- b. Water consumption and discharge rates;
- c. FEMA Flood Zone information and associated flood mitigation plans;
- d. Proximity to DEEP Aquifer Protection Areas;
- e. DEEP groundwater classification underlying the site property;
- f. FAA determination regarding air navigation hazard and plume analysis;
- g. Number of trees 6 inches in diameter or greater that will be cleared or the total acreage of tree clearing, including a breakdown of tree clearing by upland versus wetland areas;
- h. DEEP Natural Diversity Database (NDDB) consultation correspondence and analysis of federally-listed species (ex. Northern Long-Eared Bat);
- i. Wetland and Watercourse Analysis Report and map, and associated Wetland and Watercourse Impact Mitigation Plan;
- j. Vernal Pool Analysis Report and map, and associated Vernal Pool Impact Mitigation Plan; and
- k. Analysis of any visual impacts including, but not limited to, nearest residence, and any proposed mitigation plans, such as vegetative screening.



### Bridgeport Seaside Landfill 2.2 MW Solar Facility (and 2.8 MW Fuel Cell Facility) Petition 1104 (2015)





### United Illuminating – Pootatuck Substation, Shelton Docket No. 433 (2013)





Tobacco Valley Solar - Simsbury 26.4 MW Solar Facility Petition 1313 (2017)



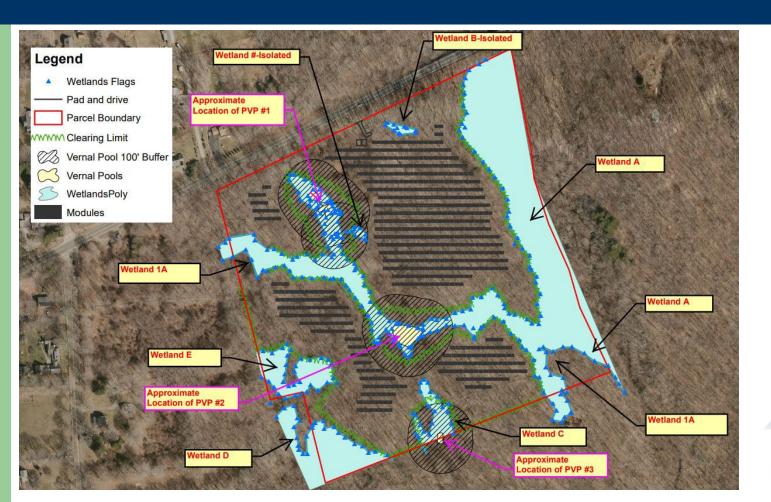


### Green Street Power Partners - Middletown/Middlefield 1.99 MW Solar Facility Petition 1367 (2019)



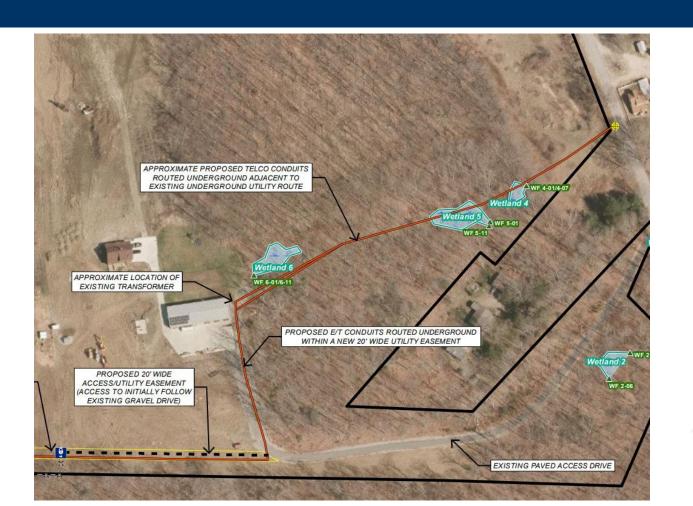


### Chatfield Solar – Killingworth 1.98 MW Solar Facility – Wetland Map Petition 1354 (2019)





Cell Tower – Canterbury Wetland Map Docket 477 (2018)





Cell Tower – Canterbury Wetland Impact Docket 477 (2018)







### Interstate Reliability Project – Thompson Wetland Matting Docket 424 (2012)







### CSC Website: portal.ct.gov/CSC CSC E-mail: siting.council@ct.gov

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